

M.Tech (CSE) 3rd Sem-2019
Sub: Blockchain Technology (BCT)

Time 3 Hours

Max Marks : 70

(Answer all questions and the figures in the right hand margin indicates marks)

1. (a) Define Blockchain Technology ? What are different aspects need to ensure by the Blockchain Technology ? Name basic principle of BCT. (8)
- (b) Write the Key Properties of Blockchain.Explain Crowd funding Platform using Smart Contract. (6)

OR

- (c) Describe the origin of Blockchain Technology.How it is different from Bitcoin Cryptosystem. Write at least 6 different Blockchain implementation platform and their key properties. (10)
- (d) Explain the working principle of IPFS. (4)
2. (a) Define Hash function SHA256, its Preprocessing , and algorithm. (9)
- (b) What is Cryptographic Hash Function ? How to Guarantee Collision Free ? (5)

OR

- (c) Define digital signature and explain the digital signature with public key cryptography in Blockchain network. (8)
- (d) Write short note on Proof of stake, proof of Burn,Block mining. (6)
3. (a) What is Double Spending ? How it is handle in Blockchain ? Explain Bitcoin Script and draw FORTH Sample Execution using RPN 12, 3, *,4,+, 10, -,CR (8)
- (b) What is Proof of Work(POW) ? Write about cryptography hash in POW and Hashcash in PoW. (6)

OR

- (c) Describe the Hyperledger Composer and its associated goal in business network. (7)
- (d) Draw the Key Concepts for the Business Service Provider and its associated develops three components (7)
4. (a) Why distributed consensus algorithm is needed in Blockchain ? What are the faults associated with this ? Describe the PAXOS distributed consensus algorithm (10)
- (b) Write the Key Concepts and Benefits of Blockchain for Business network. (4)

OR

- (c) What are the requirements of a Consensus Algorithm ? Draw the Four Byzantine Generals Problem and explain in details. (9)
 - (d) Describe the Components in a Blockchain Solution. (5)
 - 5. (a) Explain the privacy in a Blockchain system. Draw the data privacy diagram using encryption within chain code. (8)
 - (b) Write Types of security attacks and Defending solutions in Blockchain System. (6)
- OR**
- (c) Write the Common risks to Blockchain 1.0 and 2.0 ,also explain the causes and possible consequence of each risk. (9)
 - (d) Explain real attacks on blockchain systems, and analyze the vulnerabilities exploited in these attacks. (5)